# Economic and Revenue Outlook for Kentucky

### **Merl Hackbart**

Professor, University of Kentucky Member, Consensus Forecasting Group

June 22, 2004

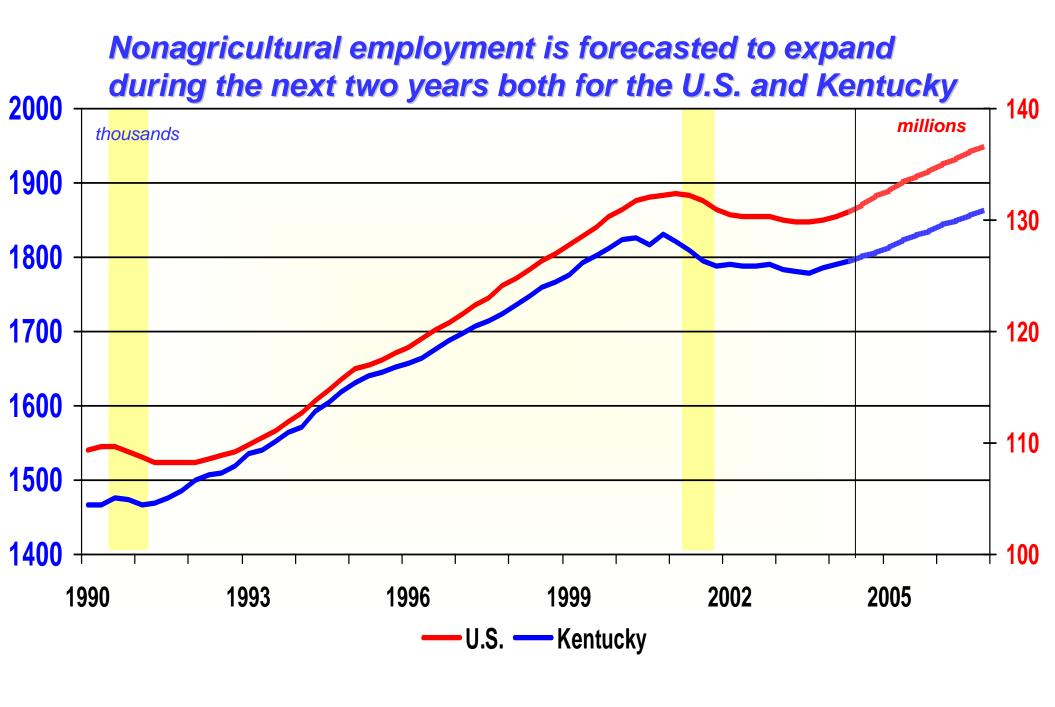
### Consensus Forecasts: A Brief History

- The Consensus Forecasting Group Makes Three Forecasts Prior to Regular Budget Sessions
  - August Preliminary Planning Forecast (SCOPE forecast)
  - October Preliminary Budget Forecast
  - January "Official Forecast" for Regular Budget Session
- ◆ <u>U.S. Economic Outlook Has Changed</u> Since the Last Official Forecast (January, 2004)
- ◆ Also, <u>Revenue Receipts Exceeded Expectations</u> in 3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter of 2004 Fiscal Year (and for months of April and May)
- Given the Increased Revenue Receipts, this Revision was Prepared at the Request of the State Budget Director

### **Economic Outlook:**

## The Recovery Takes Place Earlier Than Anticipated in January, 2004

Nonagricultural Employment Trend in Kentucky (Jan-00 to Jan-04) seasonally adjusted, in thousands 



## U.S. and Kentucky Economic Indicators Have Changed Since January for FY 04

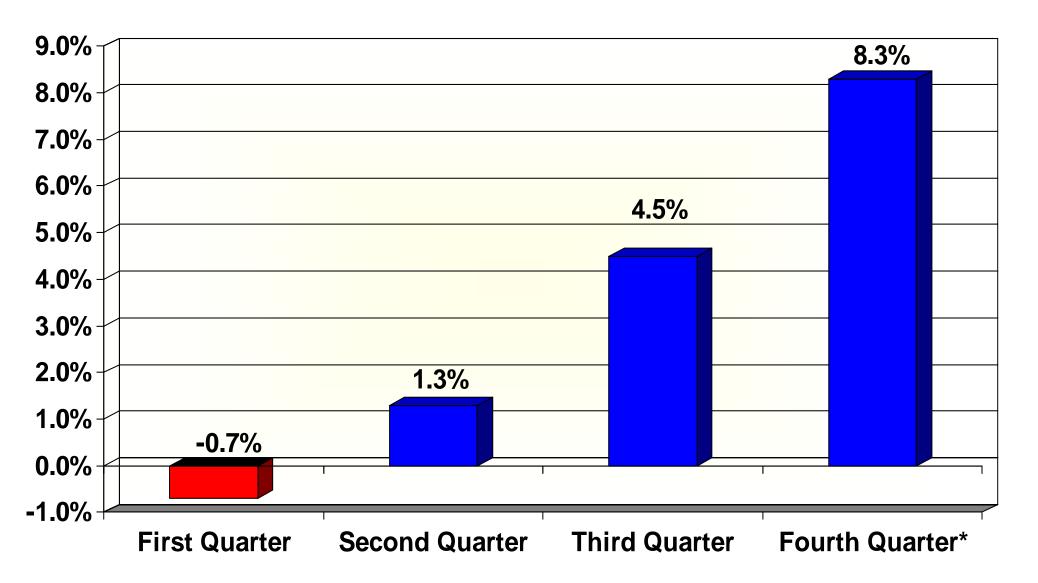
	Nov 03/Jan	May 04
U.S. Real GDP	4.1%	4.5%
Rate of Inflation	1.7%	2.1%
Consumer Sentiment	90.7	93.5
Personal Income		
> U.S.	4.1%	4.5%
Kentucky	3.4%	4.5%
Nonagricultural Employm	ent	
> U.S.	0.1%	0.1%
Kentucky	0.1%	0.1%

### U.S. and Kentucky Economic Indicators Have Changed for FY 05 and FY 06 As Well (since January Forecast)

	FY05		FY06		
	Nov 03	May 04	Nov 03	May 04	
U.S. Real GDP	4.0%	4.3%	3.3%	3.1%	
Rate of Inflation	1.6%	1.9%	1.9%	1.4%	
Consumer Sentiment	93.4	93.7	90.4	92.2	
Personal Income					
> U.S.	5.6%	5.1%	5.5%	5.1%	
Kentucky	5.1%	4.7%	5.2%	4.7%	
Nonagricultural Employr	ment				
> U.S.	2.1%	1.7%	1.9%	1.8%	
Kentucky	2.0%	1.4%	1.7%	1.6%	

# Kentucky's Revenue Outlook: Recent Trends and Revised Forecast

### General Fund Growth in FY04



<sup>\*</sup> The Fourth Quarter is incomplete. Only April and May 2004 data is available.

General Fund Consensus Forecast: June 2004

(millions of dollars)

	<b>FY04</b>		FY05		<b>FY06</b>	
	Estimate %	6Chg	Estimate 9	%Chg	Estimate 9	%Chg
Sales & Use	2,451.4	3.7	2,564.5	4.6	2,680.9	4.5
Individual Income	2,803.9	2.1	2,930.0	4.5	3,050.0	4.1
Corporation Inc & Lic	415.1	-3.6	467.8	12.7	503.0	7.5
Coal Severance	145.1	2.4	158.5	9.2	151.1	-4.7
Property	448.2	3.1	465.8	3.9	488.5	4.9
Lottery	173.8	1.6	180.0	3.6	167.0	-7.2
Other	536.7	8.5	482.4	-10.1	487.0	1.0
<b>Total General Fund</b>	6,974.2	2.8	7,249.0	3.9	7,527.5	3.8

General Fund
Difference Between the January and June CFG Forecasts
(millions of dollars)

_	FY04	FY05	<b>FY06</b>
_			
Sales & Use	48.7	4.0	-3.6
Individual Income	70.4	40.8	7.7
Corporation Inc & Lic	0.2	-1.1	29.0
Coal Severance	9.0	25.9	22.4
Property	1.7	6.0	8.0
Lottery	10.0	19.5	9.2
Other	-1.0	0.2	-2.2
<b>Total General Fund</b>	139.0	95.3	70.5

Road Fund Consensus Forecast: June 2004 (millions of dollars)

	<b>FY04</b>		FY05		FY06	
_	Estimate	%Chg	Estimate	%Chg	Estimate	%Chg
Motor Fuels & MF Use/Surtax	460.3	1.4	483.7	5.1	472.7	-2.3
Motor Vehicle Usage & Rental	429.9	-0.7	444.2	3.3	445.0	0.2
License & Privilege (excl. WD)	112.5	17.7	111.9	-0.5	111.6	-0.3
Weight Distance Tax/Surtax	79.5	3.4	80.4	1.1	83.9	4.4
Tolls	7.8	-41.4	6.1	-21.8	6.3	3.3
Investment	7.7	-73.5	3.4	-55.8	4.3	25.0
Other	19.1	-10.3	19.6	2.6	20.0	2.0
Total Road Fund	1,116.8	-0.6	1,149.3	2.9	1,143.8	-0.5

Road Fund

Difference Between the January and June CFG Forecasts

(millions of dollars)

	FY04	FY05	FY06
Motor Fuels & MF Use/Surtax	1.5	10.8	-7.9
Motor Vehicle Usage & Rental	-7.5	-2.6	-9.2
License & Privilege (excl. WD)	3.8	3.3	1.9
Weight Distance Tax/Surtax	0.3	-2.3	-2.2
Tolls	0.8	-0.1	-0.2
Investment	-3.1	0.9	0.8
Other	-1.6	-2.1	-1.9
Total Road Fund	-5.8	7.9	-18.8